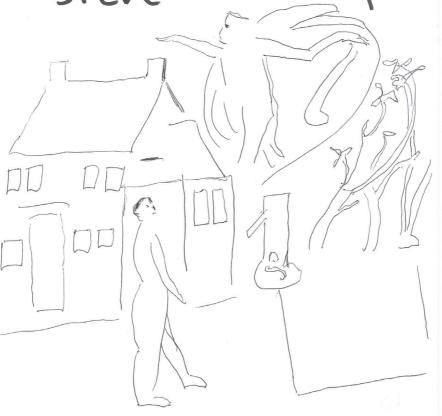
Blake and Hayley The The Felpham Poems Steve by Micalef



Blake and Hayley

The Felpham Poems

by Stephen Micalef

Foreword

This is my own poetic Blake, my heroic, defiant, antinomian Blake who follows his conscience when he finds he is enslaved by another man's system for a time in Felpham. He got through it and learnt hugely at the Hayley university then succeeded in breaking away and moving on.

Although this book has many faults it takes in the great Blakean scholarship of Frye, Raine, Bentley, Morton Paley, Foster Damon, Erdman and the popular historical sweep of Ackroyd as well as lifting Blake's words to conjure up the atmosphere of the times in Felpham under threat of invasion. England had 40,000 troops ready and billeted at the coast waiting to do battle. Blake got caught up in it when he struggled to remove a soldier from his garden.

These poems are little Blakeulations - speculations from the gut-feeling of a poet, some fictionalisations - dramatising a scene and some deliberate, plagiarised Blakebytes to hammer home what I regard as essential Blake moments and themes. A cosmology is included to guide the neophyte.

I wanted to include the much denigrated and maligned patron of Blake in these years and afterwards for a time of gratitude to Hayley in London. Flaxman first introduced Blake to Hayley in 1784 in the hope that his patron would cough up some money to send Blake to Italy to learn about classical art. The project failed and Blake turned violently against classical to embrace totally gothic art. Blake came to Felpham when his known revolutionary fervour was getting him into trouble in London. He was one of the last men wearing the Bonnet Rouge after the disgusting bloodshed of the reign of Terror had begun. He swapped the chartered streets of London for the sheep-filled streets of Felpham for 3 years slumber by the ocean to commune with long-dead Milton in his garden.

Hayley was far higher socially and far more famous as a poet. He was the world expert on Milton, his biography was influential for a hundred years. He was friends with The Duke of Richmond and the Earl of Egremont who judged Blake when he was tried for sedition at the court sessions at Petworth and Chichester in 1804. He was even friends with Pitt the prime Minister - Urizen himself! Hayley had looked after Cowper in his madness and Romney in his depression and he looked after Blake in his troubles.

The downside was this Swedenborgian didn't have enough spiritual depth for Blake and tried to suffocate him into being a mere copying engraver. Hayley was a linguist - could speak seven languages fluently but as Robert Southey said of him - "Everything was good about the man but his poetry".

Hayley promoted the idea of English epic poetry but never realised he had the greatest of his century sitting right next to him. Blake wrote 2 prophetic visionary epic poems - Milton and Jerusalem - directly inspired by his experiences in Felpham.

Blake lived on in great poverty true to himself believing Fear and Hope are Vision.

This is my personal Blake - subjective, unsubstantiated. A man who perpetually inspires my poetic flashes out of the puzzling hiatus created by 'Tatham's Holocaust'. Blake leaves many a missing piece in the jigsaw and a Blakean tries to fill in the missing piece with his own heart but can never stand in Blake's shoes, though Blake always invites us to slip into his shoes and follow his path into the Almighty.

Stephen Micalef Summer 2017 Kate!
Put the kettle
On
Miltons arrived

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Hayley at Blake's Show

Thomas Alphonso

Blake would have recognised the poet and playwright Hayley living with his mum

a few doors down at no.5 Great Queen St

Flaxman gave him "Poetical Sketches" in 1784

apologising for Blake's lack of education

Alphonso, Hayley's illegitimate son, called

"The Invalid - The Beloved Cripple"

by his devoted father,

spouted Shakespeare at 3 and Latin at 4 years old

Apprenticed to Flaxman who likewise suffered from curvature of the spine

told him stories of the genius of Blake

Alphonso was so fired up by 1796 he walked from the studio in Fitzroy Square

to take tea at the Flora Tearooms

in the hope of meeting Mr Blake who lived in a house opposite Finally brought together

when Blake engraved Alphonso's drawings

of Pericles and Demosthenes and Flaxman suggested Blake draw Alphonso for Hayley's "Essay on Sculpture" -

A verse epistle to Flaxman

But Alphonso was dying

"Your Sorrows and your dear son's May Jesus and his Angels assuage" wrote Blake

Hayley and the dear cripple found Blake's engraving

"a mortifying disappointment"

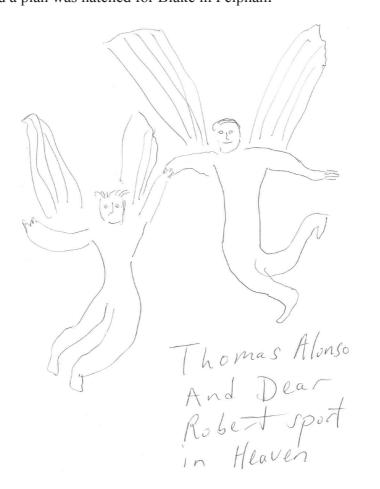
Hayley got Blake to redo the engraving twice

"Truth, precision and force of character can escape the firmest ablest hand"

Hayley criticised gently

Sadly Blake failed to finish when Alphonso died aged 19 yet gave Hayley immeasurable spiritual solace in his letter of May 6th 1800

"I know that our deceased friends are more really with us than when they were apparent to our mortal part. I lost a brother and with his spirit I converse daily and hourly in the spirit and see him in my remembrance I hear his advice and even now write from his dictate a source of immortal joy - by it I am the companion of angels - Every mortal loss is an immortal gain The ruins of Time build mansions in Eternity" Hayley found great comfort in his hour of loss and a plan was hatched for Blake in Felpham



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Felpham - Shadow of the Eternal Drama

All was distinct and fresh in Felpham's welcoming arms

"Bring proper weapons" exhorted fliers for a bread riot "We'll put the bloodthirsty soldiers to flight" London poor were starving The Blakes delayed leaving a day Kate was exhausted Mention Felpham and she turns into a flame of many precious jewelled colours They leave at 6 in the morning with Blake's sister helping all their belongings crammed in 16 heavy boxes A pleasant day - no grumbling changing horses 7 times 70 miles in 17 hours arriving at the cold, damp marine cottage just before midnight Blake a fireball of hyperbole Felpham all "the Bread of sweet Thought and Wine of Delight" His cottage "The shadow of the house of Celestial Inhabitants" At last he could hear the spirits see them more clearly